Commentary

The fund’s Q3 performance was disappointing even though the direction of lumber and gold prices had it positioned correctly for much of the quarter. As has been the case over the past several quarters, the expression of risk-off behavior served investors poorly. Persistent inflation and a hawkish Fed sent long-term Treasury prices significantly lower and continue to present problems for traditional risk-on/risk-off strategies. We remain confident that the most challenging conditions are likely behind us and that should help present better risk-adjusted return opportunities heading into the end of the year.

In our view, the weakness in lumber prices is reflective of a slowdown in both the housing market and industrial activity, in general. The impact of higher interest rates can not be understated since it will affect companies’ ability to refinance existing debt at a reasonable cost and take on new debt. The tightening of credit conditions that has been taking place for nearly two years is likely to eventually put significant recessionary pressures on the U.S. economy, even as GDP growth is currently healthy and the labor market is tight. If that plays out and safe haven trades fall back into favor, we’re confident that our fund could take advantage of it.

About

- An alternative strategy designed to help investors mitigate stock market downturns while participating in growth.
- Seeks to generate absolute returns with low correlation to broad stock and bond markets.
- Rotates tactically between Treasuries and Equities using historically proven leading indicators to volatility.

Overview

The ATAC Rotation Fund is managed by Toroso Investments, LLC, an independent registered investment advisor. The strategies were developed by Portfolio Manager Michael A. Gayed, CFA.

The Funds rotate offensively or defensively based on historically proven leading indicators of volatility, with the goal of taking less risk at the right time.

Portfolio Managers

Michael A. Gayed, CFA PM & Award Winning Author 16 Years Of Investment Experience

Michael Venuto Co-PM & Chief Investment Officer of Toroso 20 Years Of Investment Experience

Investment Process

1. Analyze . Do conditions favor higher or lower stock market

Performance

(As of 09/30/23)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time Period</th>
<th>1 Month</th>
<th>3 Month</th>
<th>QTD</th>
<th>YTD</th>
<th>1 Year</th>
<th>Since Inception</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Market</td>
<td>-8.89%</td>
<td>-9.26%</td>
<td>-9.26%</td>
<td>13.93%</td>
<td>21.74%</td>
<td>-7.25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAV</td>
<td>-8.86%</td>
<td>-9.16%</td>
<td>-9.16%</td>
<td>13.67%</td>
<td>21.96%</td>
<td>-7.28%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. The investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that an investor’s shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Fund performance current to the most recent month-end may be lower or higher than the performance quoted and can be obtained by calling 1-855-ATACFUND. Time periods every year are annualized unless noted otherwise. Short term performance, in particular, is not a good indication of the fund’s future performance, and an investment should not be made based solely on returns.

Rotation Approach

Do Conditions Favor Higher or Lower Stock Market Volatility?

Risk On: Lumber Outperforming Gold

Allocation: Small-Caps and Large Growth ETFs

Risk Off: Gold Outperforming Lumber

Allocation: Long Duration Treasury ETFs

Fund Details

As of 09/30/23

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fund Inception</th>
<th>11/17/2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ticker</td>
<td>RORO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary Exchange</td>
<td>NYSE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CUSIP</td>
<td>886364843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IPOV Symbol</td>
<td>RORO.IV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAV Symbol</td>
<td>RORO.NV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Expense Ratio *</td>
<td>1.42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net Expense Ratio *</td>
<td>1.15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The Fund’s expense ratio includes Acquired Fund Fees and Expenses (“AFFE”). If AFFE were excluded, the expense ratio would be 0.98%. The Fund’s investment adviser has contractually agreed to reduce its unitary management fee to 0.98% of the Fund’s average daily net assets through at least December 31, 2023.
Important Risk Disclosure For The ATAC Rotation Fund

The Fund’s investment objectives, risks, charges, expenses and other information are described in the statutory or summary prospectus, which must be read and considered carefully before investing. You may download the statutory or summary prospectus or obtain a hard copy by calling 855-ATACFUND or visiting www.atacfund.com. Please read the Prospectuses carefully before you invest.

As with all ETFs, Fund shares may be bought and sold in the secondary market at market prices. The market price normally should approximate the Fund’s net asset value per share (NAV), but the market price sometimes may be higher or lower than the NAV. The Fund is new with a limited operating history. There are a limited number of financial institutions authorized to buy and sell shares directly with the Fund, and there may be a limited number of other liquidity providers in the marketplace. There is no assurance that Fund shares will trade at any volume, or at all, on any stock exchange. Low trading activity may result in shares trading at a material discount to NAV.

Because the Fund invests in Underlying ETFs an investor will indirectly bear the principal risks of the Underlying ETFs, including but not limited to, risks associated with investments in ETFs, equity securities, growth stocks, large and small capitalization companies, non-diversification, fixed income investments, derivatives, leverage. The Fund will bear its share of the fees and expenses of the underlying funds. Shareholders will pay higher expenses than would be the case if making direct investments in the underlying funds.

Because the Fund expects to change its exposure as frequently as each week based on short-term price performance information, (i) the Fund’s exposure may be affected by significant market movements at or near the end of such short-term period that are not predictive of such asset’s performance for subsequent periods and (ii) changes to the Fund’s exposure may lag a significant change in an asset’s direction (up or down) if such changes first take effect at or near a weekend. Such lags between an asset’s performance and changes to the Fund’s exposure may result in significant underperformance relative to the broader equity or fixed income market. Because the Adviser determines the exposure for the Fund based on the price movements of gold and lumber, the Fund is exposed to the risk that such assets or their relative price movements fail to accurately predict future performance.

ATAC US Rotation ETF is distributed Foreside Fund Services, LLC.

Leveraged ETF Risk. Leveraged ETFs seek to provide investment results that match a multiple of the performance of an underlying index (e.g., three times the performance) for a single day and rely to some degree, often extensively, on derivatives to achieve their objectives. Thus, the Fund is indirectly exposed to derivatives risk through its investments in these leveraged ETFs. Further, investments in leveraged ETFs are subject to the risk that the performance of such ETF will not correlate with the underlying index as intended. Leveraged ETFs often “reset” daily, meaning that they are designed to achieve their stated objectives on a daily basis. Due to the effect of compounding, their performance over longer periods of time can differ significantly from the performance of their underlying index or benchmark during the same period of time. This effect can be magnified in volatile markets. Consequently, these investment vehicles may be extremely volatile and can potentially expose the Fund to complete loss of its investment. Leveraged ETFs are also subject to the risks presented by traditional ETFs (see “ETF Risks” above).